

## Activists in City Hall

### The Progressive Response to the Reagan Era in Boston and Chicago

Pierre Clavel

In 1983, Boston and Chicago elected progressive mayors with deep roots among community activists. Taking office as the Reagan administration was withdrawing aid the federal government had previously supplied to local governments, Boston's Raymond Flynn and Chicago's Harold Washington implemented major policies that would outlast them. More than reforming governments, they changed the substance of what the government was trying to do: above all, to effect a measure of redistribution of resources to the cities' poor and working classes and away from hollow goals of "growth" as measured by the accumulation of skyscrapers. In Boston, Flynn moderated an office development boom while securing millions of dollars for affordable housing. In Chicago, Washington implemented concrete measures to save manufacturing jobs, against the tide of national policy and trends.

*Activists in City Hall* examines how both mayors achieved their objectives by incorporating neighborhood activists as a new organizational force in devising, debating, implementing, and shaping policy. Based on extensive archival research enriched by details and insights gleaned from hours of interviews with key figures in each administration and each city's activist community, Pierre Clavel argues that key to the success of each mayor were numerous factors: productive contacts between city hall and neighborhood activists, strong social bases for their agendas, administrative innovations, and alternative visions of the city. Comparing the experiences of Boston and Chicago with those of other contemporary progressive cities—Hartford, Berkeley, Madison, Santa Cruz, Santa Monica, Burlington, and San Francisco—*Activists in City Hall* provides a new account of progressive urban politics during the Reagan era and offers many valuable lessons for policymakers, city planners, and progressive political activists.

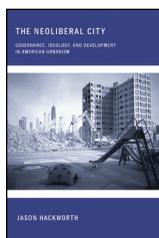


Mayor Raymond Flynn, Boston, and Mayor Harold Washington, Chicago, 1986. Chicago Public Library, Harold Washington Archives & Collections. Photographer Antonio B. Dickey.

"Pierre Clavel's *Activists in City Hall* is an important history of progressivism at the city and local government level. His extensive interviews, firsthand observation, and careful use of a mostly ignored literature all make an important contribution to urban studies, political science, urban planning, and history."—Dick Simpson, University of Illinois at Chicago, author of *Inside Urban Politics*

**Pierre Clavel** is Professor of City and Regional Planning at Cornell University. He is the author of *The Progressive City*, coauthor of *Reinventing Cities*, and coeditor of *Harold Washington and the Neighborhoods*.

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